

### Hebrews 1:7–14

[7] Of the angels he says, “He makes his angels winds, and his ministers a flame of fire.” [8] But of the Son he says, “Your throne, O God, is forever and ever, the scepter of uprightness is the scepter of your kingdom. [9] You have loved righteousness and hated wickedness; therefore God, your God, has anointed you with the oil of gladness beyond your companions.” [10] And, “You, Lord, laid the foundation of the earth in the beginning, and the heavens are the work of your hands; [11] they will perish, but you remain; they will all wear out like a garment, [12] like a robe you will roll them up, like a garment they will be changed. But you are the same, and your years will have no end.” [13] And to which of the angels has he ever said, “Sit at my right hand until I make your enemies a footstool for your feet”? [14] Are they not all ministering spirits sent out to serve for the sake of those who are to inherit salvation? (ESV)

### Introduction:

- Jesus is superior to the angelic host.
  - Specifically in regard to His mediatorial work.
  - Need to be aware of the supernatural.

### **I. Christ is the very and unique Son of God.**

- 2LBCF 2.3
  - The Son took or assumed to Himself a human nature.
- In His work of mediation – Jesus is Superior.
- 1 Tim:3:14-16 – the great confession.
- Angels worship Jesus (v6).
- Danger of thinking Jesus is less than, or simply an angel.
  - Jehovah Witnesses
  - Arianism

### **II. The Angels are Servants of the Divine King Jesus**

- Psalm 104:4 – a psalm concerning the greatness of God.
  - “malak” = messengers/angels
- V14 – “ministering spirits” for the elect.
- “The Judicial and Impartial Reader” – “God, Angles & Man.”
  - 1 Cor. 11:10 – “because of the angels.”

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- Ps 91:11; Dan 6:22; Acts 12:11,15; Gen. 24:40; Dan 3:28; Luke 15:10; Eph 3:10; 1 Cor 4:9; Ps 34:7
- A personal story
- Implication – don't have a low view of Christ!
  - 2LBCF – 8.2

### III. Christ is the Divine King

- Psalm 45:6-7
  - Jesus is the Divine King of the Kingdom Age
  - In light of His mediatorial work.
- The Lordship of Christ is not optional. Christ is King.
- “Jesus is Lord” – an early Christian confession.

### IV. Christ is the Divine Creator.

- Psalm 102:25-27
  - Creation is ‘finite’ and ‘dependent’
  - Jesus is ‘infinite’ and ‘a se’ (dependent on nothing).
    - Passages applied to God in the OT are clearly applied to Jesus by the apostle.
  - Christians should read the Old Testament in the way the Apostle is modeling for us.
- Psalm 110:1
  - The triumph of Christ
  - John Owen notes – “The Kingdom rule or reigning of Christ in the FIRST sense is the authority and power which He puts forth for the conversion, sanctification, and salvation of the elect.”

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